

## Independent Limited Assurance Report

ERM Certification & Verification Services Incorporated ("ERM CVS") was engaged by AT&T Inc. ("AT&T") to provide limited assurance in relation to the Selected Information set out below and presented in the AT&T 2024 Sustainability Report (the "Report").

#### **ENGAGEMENT SUMMARY**

# Scope of our assurance engagement

Whether the following Selected Information for 2024 are fairly presented in the Report, in all material respects, in accordance with the reporting criteria.

Our assurance engagement does not extend to information in respect of earlier periods or to any other information included in the Report.

## Selected Information

#### **GHG Emissions**

- Total Scope 1 GHG emissions [MT CO2e]
- Total Scope 2 GHG emissions (location-based) [MT CO2e]
- Total Scope 2 GHG emissions (market-based) [MT CO2e]
- Total Scope 3 GHG emissions and by category [MT CO2e]:
  - Category 1 Purchased goods and services
  - Category 2 Capital goods
  - Category 3 Fuel and energy-related activities
  - Category 4 Upstream & downstream transportation
  - Category 5 Waste generated in operations\*
  - Category 6 Business travel
  - Category 7 Employee commuting
  - Category 11 Use of sold products
  - o Category 13 Downstream leased assets
  - o Category 15 Investments
- Global carbon footprint (Scopes 1, 2 & 3 in MT CO<sub>2</sub>e)
- U.S. carbon footprint (Scopes 1, 2 & 3 in MT CO2e)
- GHG emissions intensity (Scopes 1 & 2 in MT CO<sub>2</sub>e/billion dollars of revenue)\*\*
- GHG emissions intensity (Scopes 1 & 2 in MT CO<sub>2</sub>e/1,000 subscribers)\*\*

#### **Energy**

- Total energy consumption [MWh]
- Total electricity use [MWh] (global direct billed and leased electricity)
- Energy intensity [MWh electricity/\$ billion dollars revenue]\*\*
- Energy intensity [MWh electricity/1,000 subscribers]\*\*
- Total grid electricity [% of total energy consumed]
- Renewable energy [% of total energy consumed]
- \* Assurance of the underlying waste values is excluded from the engagement; therefore, reliance was placed on the waste data provided by AT&T.
- \*\*ERM CVS has placed reliance on the accuracy and completeness of 2024 revenue and subscriber numbers (subject to financial audit) for the intensity metrics.

#### Reporting criteria

- AT&T's Basis of Calculations for Greenhouse Gas Emissions Data
- The GHG Protocol Corporate Accounting and Reporting Standard (WBCSD/WRI Revised Edition 2015) for Scope 1 and Scope 2 GHG emissions
- GHG Protocol Scope 2 Guidance (An amendment to the GHG Protocol Corporate Standard (WRI 2015) for Scope 2 GHG emissions
- The Corporate Value Chain (Scope 3) Accounting and Reporting Standard (WBCSD/WRI 2011) for Scope 3 GHG emissions

# Assurance standard and level of assurance

We performed a limited assurance engagement, in accordance with the International Standard on Assurance Engagements ISAE 3000 (Revised) 'Assurance Engagements other than Audits or Reviews of Historical Financial Information'

The procedures performed in a limited assurance engagement vary in nature and timing from and are less in extent than for a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently, the level of assurance obtained in a limited assurance engagement is substantially lower than the assurance that would have been obtained had a reasonable assurance engagement been performed.

## Respective responsibilities

AT&T is responsible for preparing the Report and for the collection and presentation of the information within it, and for the designing, implementing and maintaining of internal controls relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Selected Information.

ERM CVS' responsibility is to provide a conclusion to AT&T on the agreed assurance scope based on our engagement terms with AT&T, the assurance activities performed and exercising our professional judgement.

### **OUR CONCLUSION**

Based on our activities, as described below, nothing has come to our attention to indicate that the Selected Information for 2024 is not fairly presented in the Report, in all material respects, in accordance with the reporting criteria.

### **OUR ASSURANCE ACTIVITIES**

Considering the level of assurance and our assessment of the risk of material misstatement of the Selected Information a multi-disciplinary team of sustainability and assurance specialists performed a range of procedures that included, but was not restricted to, the following:

- Evaluating the appropriateness of the reporting criteria for the Selected Information;
- Interviewing management representatives responsible for managing the Selected Information;
- Interviewing relevant staff to understand and evaluate the management systems and processes (including internal review and control processes) used for collecting and reporting the Selected Information;
- Evaluating the effectiveness of internal controls used to ensure the accuracy of the data;
- Reviewing of a sample of qualitative and quantitative evidence supporting the Selected Information at a corporate level;
- Performing an analytical review of the year-end data submitted by all locations included in the consolidated 2024 group data for the Selected Information which included testing the completeness and mathematical accuracy of conversions and calculations, and consolidation in line with the stated reporting boundary;
- Evaluating the conversion and emission factors and assumptions used;
- Reviewing the presentation of information relevant to the assurance scope in the Report to ensure consistency with our findings.



10 June 2025

Malvern, PA

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# THE LIMITATIONS OF OUR ENGAGEMENT

The reliability of the Selected Information is subject to inherent uncertainties, given the available methods for determining, calculating or estimating the underlying information. It is important to understand our assurance conclusions in this context. We did not undertake source data verification at any operated facilities.

### OUR INDEPENDENCE, INTEGRITY AND QUALITY CONTROL

ERM CVS is an independent certification and verification body accredited by UKAS to ISO 17021:2015. Accordingly, we maintain a comprehensive system of quality control, including documented policies and procedures regarding compliance with ethical requirements, professional standards, and applicable legal and regulatory requirements. Our quality management system is at least as demanding as the relevant sections of ISQM-1 and ISQM-2 (2022).

ERM CVS applies a Code of Conduct and related policies to ensure that its employees maintain integrity, objectivity, professional competence and high ethical standards in their work. Our processes are designed and implemented to ensure that the work we undertake is objective, impartial and free from bias and conflict of interest. Our certified management system covers independence and ethical requirements that are at least as demanding as the relevant sections of the IESBA Code relating to assurance engagements.

ERM CVS has extensive experience in conducting assurance on environmental, social, ethical and health and safety information, systems and processes, and provides no consultancy related services to AT&T in any respect.